



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT2020303
SITENAME Valsolda

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
A	IT2020303	

1.3 Site name

Valsolda

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
2004-01	2023-12

1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation:	Regione Lombardia Direzione Generale Ambiente e Clima - Struttura Natura e biodiversità
Address:	Piazza Città di Lombardia 1, 20124 Milano
Email:	ambiente_clima@pec.regione.lombardia.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2004-01
National legal reference of SPA designation	D.G.R. 15648/2003

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude	Latitude
9.078169	46.053757

2.2 Area [ha]:	2.3 Marine area [%]
327.0	0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:
0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITC4	Lombardia
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2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Alpine (100.0%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

[illegible]

B	A342	Garrulus glandarius			p				C	DD	D			
B	A338	Lanius collurio			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A476	Linaria cannabina			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A497	Lophophanes cristatus			p				C	DD	D			
B	A280	Monticola saxatilis			r				R	DD	C	A	B	A
B	A262	Motacilla alba			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A261	Motacilla cinerea			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A319	Muscicapa striata			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A344	Nucifraga caryocatactes			p				R	DD	D			
B	A277	Oenanthe oenanthe			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A330	Parus major			p				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A473	Periparus ater			p				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			p				P	DD	D			
B	A273	Phoenicurus ochruros			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A274	Phoenicurus phoenicurus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A274	Phoenicurus phoenicurus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A499	Phylloscopus bonelli			r				R	DD	D			
B	A572	Phylloscopus collybita			c				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A572	Phylloscopus collybita			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A866	Picus viridis			p				R	DD	D			
B	A492	Poecile montanus			p				C	DD	D			
B	A493	Poecile palustris			p				C	DD	D			
B	A267	Prunella collaris			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A266	Prunella modularis			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A266	Prunella modularis			c				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A250	Ptyonoprogne rupestris			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A345	Pyrrhocorax graculus			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A318	Regulus ignicapilla			p				C	DD	D			
B	A317	Regulus regulus			p				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A275	Saxicola rubetra			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A478	Spinus spinus			w				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A478	Spinus spinus			c				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A219	Strix aluco			p				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			c				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A310	Sylvia borin			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A574	Sylvia curruca			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A333	Tichodroma muraria			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A265	Trogodytes troglodytes			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A283	Turdus merula			p				C	DD	D			
B	A285	Turdus philomelos			p				C	DD	D			
B	A282	Turdus torquatus			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)

- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Achillea clavенаe						P						X
P		Androsace helvetica						P						X
P		Androsace lactea						P						X
P		Anemone narcissiflora narcissiflora						P						X
P		Anemone ranunculoides						P						X
P		Anthericum ramosum						C						X
P		Aquilegia braunerana						C				X		
P		Aquilegia vulgaris						P						X
P	1762	Arnica montana						P		X				
P		Asplenium seelosii seelosii						P						X
P		Betula pendula						C						X
P		Brachypodium caespitosum						C						X
P		Buphthalmum salicifolium salicifolium						C						X
P		Campanula carnica						C				X		
P		Campanula elatinoides						C				X		
M	1375	Capra ibex						P		X				
P		Carex baldensis						C						X
P		Carex ferruginea austroalpina						C				X		
P		Centaurea rhaetica						C				X		
P		Cephalanthera damasonium						P						X
P		Cephalanthera longifolia						C						X
P		Corallorhiza trifida						P						X
R	1283	Coronella austriaca						R	X					
P		Cotoneaster nebrodensis						C						X
P		Daphne cneorum						P						X
P		Daphne mezereum						P						X
P		Daphne striata						C				X		
P		Epipactis helleborine						P						X
P		Euphorbia variabilis						C				X		

P		Festuca alpestris					C			X		
P		Genista radiata					C					X
P		Gentianopsis ciliata					C					X
P	4096	Gladiolus palustris					P					X
P		Globularia cordifolia					C			X		
P		Globularia nudicaulis					C					X
P		Gymnadenia conopsea					P					X
P		Gymnadenia odoratissima					P					X
P		Helianthemum apenninum apenninum					P					X
P		Helianthemum oelandicum					C					X
R	5670	Hierophis viridiflavus					C				X	
P		Horminum pyrenaicum					C					X
M	5365	Hypsugo savii					R				X	
P		Knautia velutina					C			X		
R	5179	Lacerta bilineata					C				X	
P		LasERPitium nitidum					C			X		
I		LasIommata achine					P					X
P		Lilium bulbiferum croceum					C					X
P		Limodorum abortivum					P					X
I	1067	Lopinga achine					P	X				
P		Lotus corniculatus corniculatus					C					X
I	1058	Maculinea arion					P	X				
M	1357	Martes martes					R		X			
P		Minuartia rupestris rupestris					P					X
M	1330	Myotis mystacinus					R	X				
R	1292	Natrix tessellata					P	X				
M	1331	Nyctalus leisleri					R	X				
M	1312	Nyctalus noctula					R	X				
P		Ophrys insectifera					P					X
P		Ostrya carpinifolia					C					X
I	1057	Parnassius apollo					R	X				
I	1056	Parnassius mnemosyne					P	X				
P		Pedicularis rostratocapitata rostratocapitata					P					X
P		Phyteuma orbiculare					C					X
M	2016	Pipistrellus kuhlii					P	X				
M	1317	Pipistrellus nathusii					C	X				
M	1309	Pipistrellus pipistrellus					C	X				
M	1326	Plecotus auritus					C	X				
R	1256	Podarcis muralis					C	X				
P		Polygala nicaeensis mediterranea					C					X

P		Primula auricula ciliata						C						X
P	1629	Primula glaucescens						C	X					
P		Primula vulgaris vulgaris						P						X
P		Pulsatilla alpina						P						X
A	1213	Rana temporaria						P		X				
P		Ranunculus thora						C						X
P		Rhinanthus alectorolophus alectorolophus						C						X
P		Rhododendron hirsutum						C				X		
P		Rubus idaeus						C						X
M		Sciurus vulgaris						C			X			
P		Viola mirabilis						P						X
P		Xerolekia speciosissima						C				X		
R	6091	Zamenis longissimus						C	X					

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N16	61.0
N22	4.0
N20	5.0
N08	20.0
N11	10.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Non si evidenziano altre caratteristiche nel sito

4.2 Quality and importance

Area ricca di foreste e rocce impervie la vegetazione rupicola è molto interessante per la presenza di specie endemiche e rare, sulle rupi sono presenti anche popolamenti di pino mugo. Interessanti anche alcune penetrazioni mediterranee di Cisto.I calca

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	F03.02.03		b
L	J02.05		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]
M	B02.05		i
L	G02.09		i

L	F04		i
M	G01.04		b
L	K01.01		i
L	K02		i
H	A04		i
L	D05		o
L	G01		i
M	J01.01		b
M	J02.06.02		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

L	D01.01		i
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4.4 Ownership (optional)

4.5 Documentation

Scherini G. (1997). Valorizzazione naturalistica del demanio forestale regionale - Settore faunistico. Azienda Regionale Foreste Lombardia, Rapporto non pubblicato.Buvoli L., de Carli E., Fornasari L. (2003). Banca Dati Ornitologica Regionale (BDOR) - R

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT05	100.0				

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Ente Regionale per i Servizi all'Agricoltura e alle Foreste
Address:	Via Pola 12, 20124 Milano
Email:	info@ersaf.lombardia.it, ersaf@pec.regione.lombardia.it

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☒ Yes
 Name: Il Piano di Assestamento Forestale Semplificato delle Foreste di Lombardia comprende le Misure di Conservazione per Specie e Habitat; Piano della Riserva naturale Valsolda, e della Zona di Protezione Speciale IT2020303 «Valsolda»
 Link: <http://www.natura2000.servizirl.it/>

☐ No, but in preparation

☐ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Misure di conservazione per la tutela delle ZPS lombarde (DGR 9275 del 23/04/2009); il Piano di Assestamento Forestale Semplificato delle Foreste di Lombardia comprende le Misure di Conservazione per Specie e Habitat

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

154 III NE, 154 III 1:25000 Gauss-Boaga; CARTA DEGLI HABITAT; CORINE LANDCOVER III